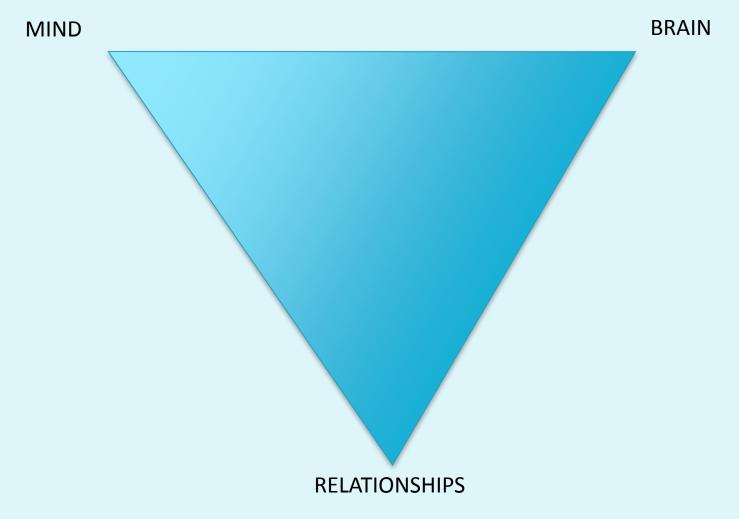
Mindsight and an Interpersonal Neurobiology of Treatment Planning

Daniel J. Siegel, M.D. Mindsight Institute



A TRIANGLE OF HUMAN EXPERIENCE



Mind Your Brain, Inc., (c) 2010

Integration

The Linkage of
Differentiated Elements
of a System

The River of Integration



Major Mindsight Principles

- Mind viewed as a self-organizing emergent property, a process that REGULATES energy and information flow
- The mind is both EMBODIED and RELATIONAL
- Regulation entails MONITORING and MODIFYING
- Harmony emerges from integration—the linkage of differentiated elements of a system
- Chaos and/or Rigidity result from impaired integration

Principles of Neuroplasticity

- 1. Relationships
- 2. Sleep
- 3. Nutrition
- 4. Aerobic Exercise
- 5. Novelty
- 6. Close Paying of Attention

REGULATION

Coordination and Balance: If not → Chaos and/or Rigidity

 "Over Arousal and Under Arousal" a regulation approach to rigidity and chaos

The essential elements of regulation include:

- Monitoring
- Modifying

Nine Domains of Integration

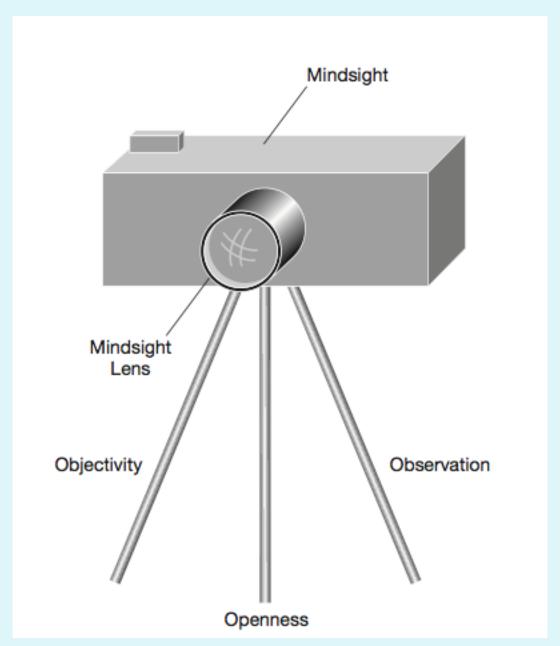
- Consciousness
- Bilateral
- Vertical
- Memory
- Narrative

- State
- Interpersonal
- Temporal
- Transpirational

The Central Role of the Integrating Middle Prefrontal Cortex:

- Bodily Regulation
- Attuned Communication
- Emotion Regulation
- Response Flexibility
- Fear Modulation
- Insight
- Empathy
- Morality
- Intuition

The Integration of Consciousness



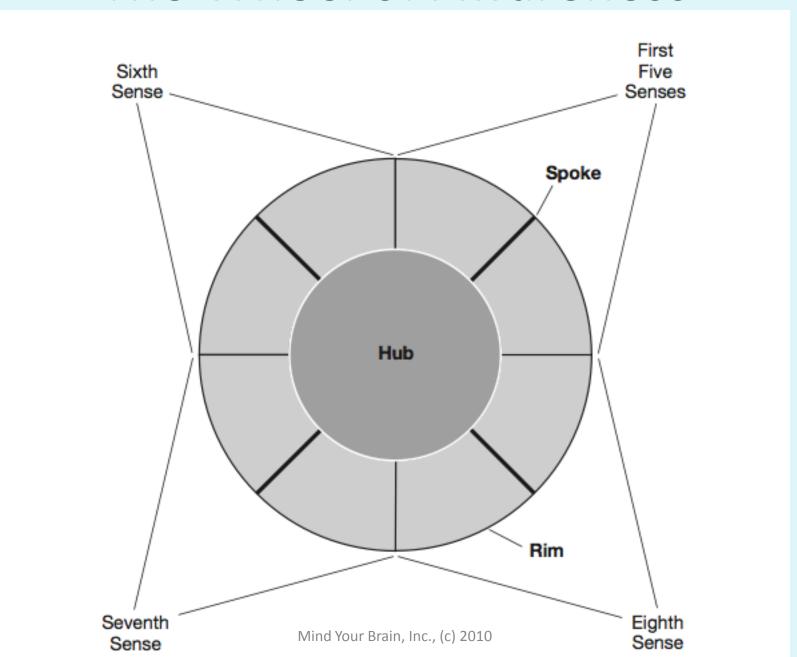
Mind Your Brain, Inc., (c) 2010



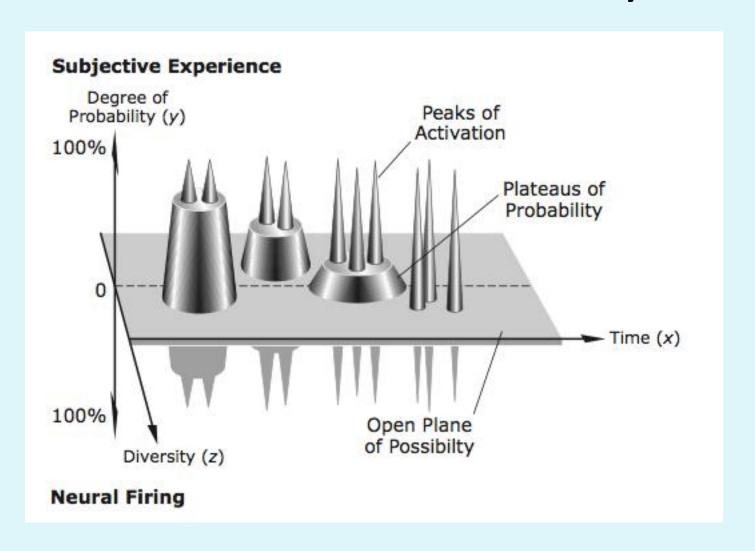
Mindfulness Training: Using the focus of attention to transform...

- The Brain (Davidson et al) (Lazar et al)
- The Immune System (Davidson et al)
- Sense of Well-Being (Kabat-Zinn et al)
- Attention (Jha, et al)
- Relational Function (Shapiro, et al)

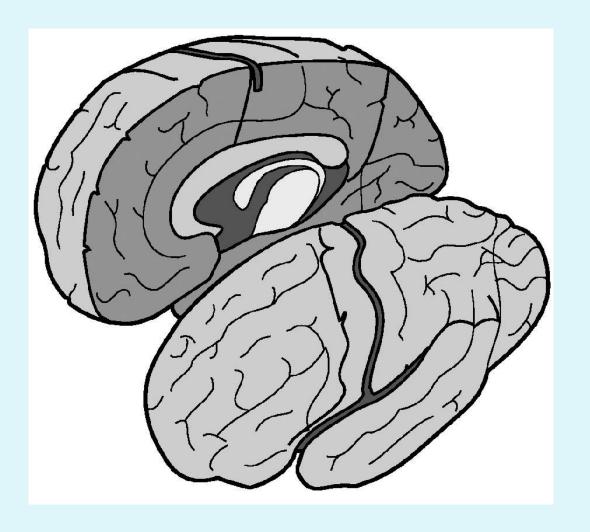
The Wheel of Awareness



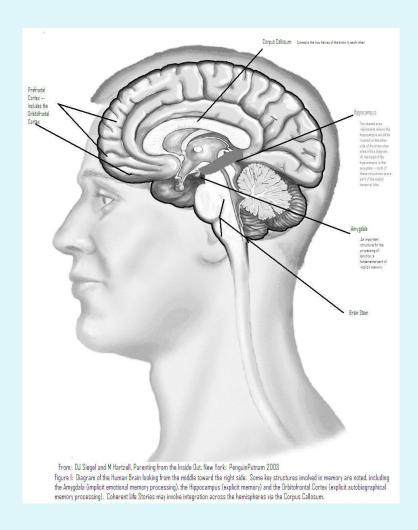
The Plane of Possibility



Bilateral Integration



Vertical Integration



Memory Integration

Implicit and Explicit Memory

- Implicit Memory
 - Perception-Emotion-Sensation-Behavior
 - MentalModels/Schema
 - Priming
- Explicit Memory
 - Factual Memory
 - Episodic Memory (self in an episode of time)
 (Autobiographical Memory)

Narrative Integration

Homo Narrativas

 We are continually attempting to "make sense" of our interpersonal and internal world

Is this the "default mode" or "resting state"?

Implications of resting state studies for health

Making sense as an integrative process

State Integration

• Intra-state

• Inter-state

"Self-State"

"We-state"

Interpersonal Integration

Attachment I: Relationships in Research (ISS: Infant Strange Situation) Studies

Relationship Type

- B Secure
- A Avoidant.....
- C Ambivalent
- D Disorganized......

Parenting Behavior

- Responsive, Consistent
- Rejecting, Distant
- Inconsistent/Intrusive
- Frightening, Confusing, Fearful

Attachment II: Adults Making Sense of Their Lives (Adult Attachment Interview)

- Adult Narrative-----
- F Free/Secure------
- Dis Dismissing-----
- E-Entangled, Preoccupied
- U–Unresolved----- Trauma or Grief

- → Child Attachment
- -----Secure
- -----Avoidant
- -----Anxious
- -----Disorganized

Attachment III: What do the different types of adult stories sound like?

- Free flexible, coherent, <u>self-reflective</u>, balanced perspective
- Dismissing incoherent, inflexible, minimize emotional significance, insist on <u>lack of recall</u>
- Entangled preoccupation with past <u>intrudes</u> on present, intense idealization
- Unresolved <u>disorganization</u>, disorientation around issues of grief or trauma

Secure Attachment Promotes:

- Flexible self-regulation
- Prosocial behavior
- Empathy
- Positive sense of emotional well-being and self-esteem
- Coherent life-story

Temporal Integration

Time and the Brain

Integration as Embracing of Opposites

Certainty versus Uncertainty

Permanence versus Transience

Immortality versus Mortality

Transpirational Integration

Tran-Spi-Rational

Across-Breathing

Integration of Integration

 "Spirituality" as the seeking and creation of meaning and the awareness of being interconnected with a larger whole

